

SABISTON MANUAL OF SURGERY 19TH EDITION Document

Introduction to the Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition

Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition stands as a cornerstone reference in the field of surgery, renowned for its comprehensive coverage, clinical relevance, and authoritative content. Published by Dr. David C. Sabiston Jr. and colleagues, this manual has been a trusted resource for surgical residents, practicing surgeons, and medical students worldwide. The 19th edition continues the tradition of providing succinct yet detailed information, emphasizing the principles of surgical practice, perioperative management, and the latest advancements in surgical techniques. Its user-friendly format, rich illustrations, and evidence-based approach make it an indispensable guide for both learners and seasoned practitioners.

Overview of the Content and Structure

Scope and Coverage

The Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th edition covers a broad spectrum of surgical topics, including:

- Basic sciences relevant to surgery
- Preoperative assessment and preparation
- Intraoperative techniques
- Postoperative management
- Specialized surgical procedures across various organ systems
- Emerging technologies and minimally invasive surgery
- Critical care and trauma management

This extensive coverage ensures that readers can find guidance on common procedures, complex surgeries, and perioperative care, all integrated within a concise, organized framework.

Organizational Structure

The manual is structured into sections that mirror the typical surgical workflow and specialty areas:

- Fundamentals of Surgery

- General Surgery
- Surgical Subspecialties (e.g., Cardiothoracic, Vascular, Neurosurgery, Orthopedics)
- Trauma and Critical Care
- Special Topics (e.g., Surgical Oncology, Transplant Surgery)

Within each section, chapters are dedicated to specific diseases, procedures, or principles, with a logical progression from basic concepts to advanced techniques.

Key Features of the 19th Edition

Incorporation of Latest Advances

The 19th edition integrates recent developments in surgical practice, including:

- Minimally invasive and robotic surgery techniques
- Advances in imaging and diagnostic modalities
- Enhanced recovery after surgery (ERAS) protocols
- Updates on surgical oncology, including targeted therapies
- New insights into wound healing and infection control

These updates ensure that the manual remains relevant in the rapidly evolving landscape of modern surgery.

Evidence-Based Approach

A hallmark of the Sabiston manual is its reliance on current evidence to guide recommendations. The 19th edition emphasizes:

- Review of recent clinical trials and meta-analyses
- Guidelines from leading surgical societies
- Best practices derived from large institutional experiences

This approach helps practitioners make informed decisions grounded in the latest scientific data.

Illustrations and Visual Aids

The manual features high-quality illustrations, diagrams, and intraoperative photographs that enhance understanding of complex procedures. Visual aids serve to clarify anatomy, surgical steps, and postoperative considerations, making the content accessible and practical.

User-Friendly Format

Designed for quick reference, the manual employs a concise writing style, bullet points, tables, and algorithms. This format allows busy clinicians and trainees to rapidly find relevant information during clinical practice or study.

Highlights of Specific Chapters and Topics

Preoperative Evaluation and Preparation

This chapter discusses essential aspects such as:

- History and physical examination
- Laboratory and imaging investigations
- Risk assessment and optimization
- Informed consent and patient counseling

It emphasizes individualized assessment to minimize surgical risks and improve outcomes.

Wound Healing and Infection Control

Understanding the physiology of wound healing, factors impairing it, and strategies to prevent infection are critical topics covered in depth. The chapter includes:

- Principles of aseptic technique
- Use of prophylactic antibiotics
- Management of surgical site infections

Trauma Management

The manual provides a systematic approach to trauma care, including:

- Primary survey (Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability, Exposure)
- Resuscitation protocols
- Definitive surgical management

It emphasizes the importance of multidisciplinary care and timely intervention.

Oncology and Surgical Oncology

This section discusses principles of cancer surgery, including:

- Tumor staging and resection margins
- Lymphadenectomy procedures
- Adjuvant therapies
- Palliative surgery

The manual underscores the integration of surgery within multidisciplinary cancer care.

Educational Value and Practical Utility

For Medical Students and Residents

The Sabiston manual serves as an essential learning tool, offering:

- Clear explanations of basic principles
- Step-by-step descriptions of procedures
- Clinical pearls and tips
- Self-assessment questions in some editions

Its concise yet comprehensive format aids in exam preparation and clinical decision-making.

For Practicing Surgeons

Experienced surgeons utilize the manual as a quick reference guide for:

- Reviewing surgical techniques
- Updating knowledge on new procedures
- Guidelines for perioperative management

The manual's portability and clarity make it an invaluable bedside companion.

Comparison with Other Surgical Texts

While there are numerous comprehensive surgical textbooks such as Schwartz's Principles of Surgery or Cuschieri's Essential Surgical Practice, the Sabiston Manual distinguishes itself through

its:

- Concise presentation
- Focus on practical aspects
- Up-to-date evidence incorporation
- User-friendly format

It functions as an excellent supplementary resource or quick-reference guide, especially for those in training.

Conclusion and Significance

The Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition remains a vital resource that bridges foundational knowledge and clinical application. Its thorough yet accessible content ensures that surgeons and trainees are well-equipped to handle the complexities of modern surgical practice. The continuous updates in each edition reflect the dynamic nature of surgery, making it a trusted companion in the pursuit of excellence in surgical care. As surgical techniques evolve and new challenges emerge, the Sabiston manual's role as a reliable, evidence-based, and practical guide endures, reaffirming its place as a definitive surgical reference worldwide.

Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition: A Comprehensive Review

The Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition stands as a cornerstone reference in the realm of surgical education and practice. Renowned for its comprehensive coverage, clarity, and practical approach, this edition continues the legacy of providing surgeons, residents, and medical students with a trustworthy resource that bridges foundational knowledge with current surgical advancements. In this review, we delve into the various facets of this edition, examining its content, structure, updates, strengths, and areas for potential enhancement.

Overview of the Sabiston Manual of Surgery

The Sabiston Manual of Surgery has garnered a reputation over decades as a definitive guide for surgical principles and practices. Its 19th edition sustains this tradition, emphasizing not only the technical aspects of surgery but also the broader clinical context, perioperative care, and evolving surgical techniques.

Key Highlights:

- Authored and edited by leading surgeons and educators.

- Designed for a wide audience, including surgical residents, practicing surgeons, and medical students.
- Combines foundational surgical principles with contemporary innovations.
- Emphasizes evidence-based practices and guidelines.

Content Organization and Structure

One of the strengths of the Sabiston Manual is its logical organization, which facilitates both learning and quick reference.

Major Sections Include:

- Preoperative Evaluation and Preparation
- Surgical Techniques and Procedures
- Specialized Surgery (e.g., Cardiothoracic, Neurosurgery, Pediatric Surgery)
- Trauma and Emergency Surgery
- Oncology and Reconstructive Surgery
- Postoperative Care and Complications
- Surgical Anatomy and Physiology
- Emerging Technologies and Future Directions

Within these sections, the manual integrates clinical algorithms, diagrams, and tables to enhance understanding.

Depth and Breadth of Content

The edition offers an extensive breadth of topics, covering both common and rare surgical conditions. It balances depth and clarity effectively:

- **Fundamental Principles:** Each chapter begins with core concepts, such as anatomy, physiology, and pathology, providing a solid foundation.
- **Technical Details:** Step-by-step descriptions of procedures, with illustrations or images to clarify complex techniques.
- **Case Discussions:** Real-world scenarios and management strategies are incorporated to contextualize theoretical knowledge.
- **Complication Management:** Dedicated sections detail potential intraoperative and postoperative complications, with strategies for prevention and management.

Special Features:

- Inclusion of minimally invasive, laparoscopic, robotic, and endoscopic techniques.
- Coverage of perioperative management, including fluid therapy, pain control, and infection prevention.
- Discussions on patient safety, quality improvement, and surgical ethics.

Updates and Modern Surgical Practices

The 19th edition reflects the rapid evolution of surgical science, incorporating several key updates:

- Minimally Invasive Surgery: Enhanced coverage of laparoscopic and robotic procedures across various specialties, including their indications, setup, and troubleshooting.
- Enhanced Recovery After Surgery (ERAS): Guidelines and protocols aimed at reducing hospital stays and improving patient outcomes.
- Advanced Technologies: Integration of information on 3D imaging, intraoperative navigation, and augmented reality tools.
- Oncology Advances: Updated staging systems, targeted therapies, and the role of immunotherapy.
- Trauma Management: Revised protocols for damage control surgery and non-operative management.
- Infection Control: Emphasis on antibiotic stewardship, sterile techniques, and managing resistant organisms.

Illustrations, Tables, and Visual Aids

Visual aids are integral to the manual's effectiveness:

- High-Quality Diagrams: Clear illustrations of anatomy, surgical steps, and procedural setups.
- Photographs: Intraoperative images demonstrating key techniques.
- Tables and Algorithms: Quick-reference tools summarizing management guidelines, decision-making pathways, and classifications.
- Flowcharts: Visual representations of clinical decision processes enhance understanding.

These features not only facilitate learning but also make the manual a handy bedside reference.

Strengths of the 19th Edition

Several aspects set this edition apart:

- Comprehensive Coverage: From basic sciences to advanced surgical techniques, the manual covers the entire spectrum of surgical practice.
- Updated Content: Incorporation of the latest evidence, guidelines, and innovations ensures relevance.
- Practical Approach: Focus on real-world application, with step-by-step procedures and management algorithms.
- Conciseness and Clarity: Despite its breadth, the manual maintains clarity without excessive technical jargon.
- Educational Utility: Its layout and content make it suitable for both learning and quick referencing during clinical practice.
- Global Perspective: It considers resource-limited settings and adaptable management strategies.

Areas for Improvement

While the Sabiston Manual is highly regarded, some areas could benefit from further refinement:

- Digital Integration: A companion online platform or app with interactive content, videos, and updates could enhance accessibility.
- Evidence Grading: Clearer citation of evidence levels for recommendations would strengthen its academic rigor.
- Patient-Centered Focus: More emphasis on patient communication, shared decision-making, and quality of life considerations.
- Emerging Fields: While current, future editions might expand on areas such as regenerative medicine, bioengineering, and personalized surgery.
- Global Variability: Additional guidance tailored to diverse healthcare systems and resource settings could widen its applicability.

Comparison with Other Surgical Texts

Compared to other comprehensive surgical references like Schwartz's Principles of Surgery or Cameron's Principles of Surgical Practice, the Sabiston Manual is distinguished by:

- Its more concise, practitioner-oriented approach.
- Easier portability and quick-reference format.
- Emphasis on practical management rather than exhaustive scientific detail.

While Schwartz's provides more in-depth scientific background, Sabiston offers a more user-friendly, procedure-focused guide suitable for busy clinicians and trainees.

Target Audience and Utility

The Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition primarily targets:

- Surgical residents in training programs.
- Practicing surgeons seeking a quick reference.
- Medical students interested in surgery rotations.
- Allied health professionals involved in perioperative care.

Its utility spans from educational settings to clinical decision-making, making it a versatile resource.

Conclusion: Is It Worth It?

In summary, the Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition remains a highly valuable resource that balances depth with practicality. Its content updates, comprehensive coverage, and user-friendly layout make it a must-have for anyone involved in surgical care. While future editions could integrate more digital enhancements and broader global perspectives, this edition continues to uphold the manual's reputation as a trusted, indispensable guide in surgery.

Final Verdict:

If you are a surgical trainee, practicing surgeon, or medical student seeking a reliable, well-structured, and up-to-date surgical manual, the Sabiston Manual of Surgery 19th Edition is undoubtedly a worthwhile investment that will serve your educational and clinical needs effectively for years to come.

Question What are the key updates in the 19th edition of Sabiston Manual of Surgery? The 19th edition includes updated surgical techniques, new evidence-based guidelines, expanded chapters on minimally invasive surgery, and the latest advancements in trauma and oncologic surgery to reflect current clinical practices. **Answer** How does the 19th edition of Sabiston Manual of Surgery address surgical infection control? It provides comprehensive protocols on infection prevention, including antimicrobial stewardship, sterile techniques, and management of surgical site infections, emphasizing evidence-based practices to reduce postoperative complications. Are there new chapters or sections introduced in the 19th edition of Sabiston Manual of Surgery? Yes, the 19th edition introduces new sections on advanced minimally invasive procedures, robotic surgery, and updated content on bariatric and metabolic surgery, reflecting the evolving landscape of surgical innovation. Who is the primary target audience for the 19th edition of Sabiston Manual of Surgery? The manual is primarily aimed at surgical residents, medical students, and practicing surgeons seeking a comprehensive, authoritative reference for surgical principles, techniques, and clinical management. How does the 19th edition of Sabiston Manual of Surgery incorporate recent

technological advancements? It integrates information on the use of surgical robotics, new imaging modalities, and digital tools for preoperative planning and intraoperative navigation, highlighting how technology enhances surgical outcomes.

Related keywords: surgery, surgical techniques, operative procedures, surgical anatomy, surgical principles, postoperative care, surgical textbooks, surgical procedures, clinical surgery, surgical education

alice 19th tome 1

Alice 19th Tome 1

****Exploring the Depths of alice 19th tome 1: A Captivating Manga Experience****

alice 19th tome 1 opens the door to a mesmerizing world where emotions, magic, and

self-discovery intertwine in a beautifully crafted narrative. For manga enthusiasts and newcomers alike, this volume sets the stage for a story that is as heartfelt as it is visually stunning. Delving into the first tome of alice 19th offers a rich experience that captures both the imagination and the soul, making it a must-read for fans of shoujo manga with a twist of fantasy.

What Makes alice 19th Tome 1 Stand Out?

The allure of alice 19th tome 1 lies in its unique blend of emotional storytelling and supernatural elements. Unlike many other manga that focus solely on romance or action, alice 19th brings a delicate balance of both, wrapped in the theme of 'words' and their power. The story revolves around Alice Seno, a teenager who discovers the mystical ability to manipulate words through a magical book called 'Alice 19th.' This concept of

?word magic? is not only intriguing but also symbolic, illustrating how language shapes our reality and relationships.

A Unique Take on Magical Realism

What sets *Alice 19th* apart is its creative use of ?word power? as a form of magic. The idea that words can literally influence emotions and events adds depth to the narrative, encouraging readers to think about communication in a new light. This theme resonates deeply, especially in today?s world where words can heal or hurt profoundly. In the ?rst tome, readers are introduced to this concept through beautifully illustrated scenes where Alice uses her newfound abilities to confront personal and external conflicts.

Characters That Leave a Lasting Impression

A key strength of *Alice 19th* tome 1 is its well-developed characters. Alice Seno is relatable and complex, grappling with typical teenage insecurities while also navigating the extraordinary challenges her magic presents. Her journey is both inspiring and touching, making her a character readers can root for.

The Supporting Cast

In addition to Alice, the supporting characters add layers to the story. From her mysterious mentor to her close friends, each plays a crucial role in shaping the narrative. Their interactions provide emotional depth and help explore themes like friendship, trust, and the importance of expressing oneself honestly. These relationships are portrayed with nuance, avoiding clichés and making the story feel genuine.

Art Style and Visual Appeal

One cannot talk about *Alice 19th* tome 1 without mentioning its captivating art style. The illustrations are elegant and detailed, perfectly complementing the tone of the story. The character designs are expressive, capturing subtle emotions that enhance the reading experience. Additionally, the use of visual metaphors—such as words transforming into tangible objects—adds a layer of artistic sophistication.

Visual Storytelling Techniques

The manga employs clever panel layouts and transitions that guide readers smoothly through the narrative. The pacing is well-balanced, allowing moments of calm reflection alongside intense magical confrontations. For those who appreciate manga as a form of art, *Alice 19th* tome 1 offers plenty to admire, from the delicate line work to the imaginative depiction of magical sequences.

Why *Alice 19th* Tome 1 Appeals to a Broad Audience

While primarily categorized as a shoujo manga, *Alice 19th* tome 1 transcends typical genre boundaries. Its exploration of themes like communication, emotional growth, and the power of words resonates with readers of all ages. Whether you are a fan of fantasy, romance, or coming-of-age stories, this manga offers something meaningful.

Emotional and Psychological Depth

One of the reasons *Alice 19th* is so compelling is its focus on the emotional and psychological struggles of its characters. The first tome doesn't shy away from depicting vulnerability, loneliness, and the desire to be understood—universal feelings that create

an immediate connection with readers. This emotional honesty adds richness to the narrative, making it more than just a magical adventure.

Lessons from alice 19th Tome 1

Beyond entertainment, alice 19th provides valuable insights into communication and self-expression. It subtly encourages readers to consider how they use words in their own lives and the impact those words have on others. This introspective angle makes the manga not only engaging but also thought-provoking.

Where to Find alice 19th Tome 1 and Reading Tips

For those interested in diving into alice 19th, the 1st tome is widely available through various manga retailers and digital platforms. Whether you prefer physical copies or eBooks, accessing this series is relatively easy.

Maximizing Your Reading Experience

****Take Your Time****: The story's depth and artwork deserve a slow, thoughtful read rather than a quick skim.

****Pay Attention to Dialogue****: Since words are central to the plot, focusing on the conversations and inner thoughts of characters enhances understanding.

****Explore Additional Materials****: Some editions include author notes or bonus content that provide further insights into the story's themes.

alice 19th Tome 1 in the Context of Its Series

As the opening volume, alice 19th tome 1 lays the groundwork for a larger narrative arc. It

introduces essential characters, themes, and conflicts that evolve throughout the series.

Readers who enjoy the first tome will find themselves eager to follow Alice's journey as she grows stronger and faces increasingly complex challenges.

The Series' Evolution

Subsequent volumes expand on the magical system, deepen character relationships, and reveal more about the mysterious origins of the 'Alice' power. Understanding the foundation set in tome 1 makes following these developments more rewarding.

In essence, Alice 19th tome 1 is more than just the start of a manga series—it's an invitation into a world where words hold incredible power, and personal growth is intertwined with magical discovery. For anyone looking to explore a shoujo manga that blends fantasy, emotion, and artistry in a compelling way, this volume is a fantastic place to begin.

Question

Answer

What is the main plot of

Alice 19th Tome 1?

Alice 19th Tome 1 follows the story of Alice Seno, a girl who discovers she has the power to manipulate words and emotions using a magical language called The Word. She embarks on a journey to save her sister and others from dark forces.

Who is the author of Alice

19th Tome 1?

Alice 19th is written by Yuu Watase, a well-known manga artist famous for her shoujo manga works.

What genre does Alice 19th

Tome 1 belong to?

Alice 19th Tome 1 belongs to the shoujo genre, featuring elements of fantasy, romance, and supernatural themes.

When was Alice 19th Tome

1 first published?

Alice 19th Tome 1 was first published in 2001.

What are the main themes

explored in Alice 19th Tome

1?

The main themes include the power of words, emotional healing, the bond between siblings, and the struggle between light and darkness.

Is Alice 19th Tome 1

suitable for young readers?

Alice 19th Tome 1 is generally suitable for teenagers and

young adults, but it contains some mature themes involving emotional conflict and supernatural battles.

How many volumes are there in the Alice 19th series?

The Alice 19th series consists of 7 volumes in total.

What makes Alice 19th

Tome 1 unique compared to other shoujo manga?

Alice 19th Tome 1 uniquely combines magical elements with the concept of language and words as a source of power, emphasizing emotional depth and character development.

Are there any notable characters introduced in

Alice 19th Tome 1?

Yes, besides Alice Seno, notable characters include her sister Mayura and the mysterious figure Kyo, who plays a crucial role in the story.

Where can I read or buy

Alice 19th Tome 1?

Alice 19th Tome 1 can be purchased from major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, or read digitally on manga platforms that have the rights to the series.

****Exploring the Depths of Alice 19th Tome 1: A Detailed Review****

alice 19th tome 1 marks the beginning of a captivating journey into the world of manga

that blends supernatural elements with emotional storytelling. This initial volume sets the stage for a narrative rich in unique characters, an intriguing plot, and a distinctive art style, all of which contribute to its standing within the manga community. As the first installment in the series, it demands attention from both long-time manga enthusiasts and newcomers seeking a fresh and compelling story.

In-depth Analysis of Alice 19th Tome 1

Alice 19th Tome 1 introduces readers to the protagonist, Alice Seno, a young girl grappling with the loss of her mother and the complexities of her own emotional world. The story is crafted within the framework of the "Word Soul" concept, where language and words hold magical power. This innovative premise offers a fresh take on the supernatural genre, distinguishing the series from more conventional fantasy narratives.

The volume excels in world-building, revealing a layered universe where spoken and written words can influence reality. This idea not only drives the plot but also serves as a metaphor for communication and the impact of language in human relationships. The manga's exploration of these themes provides depth that encourages readers to think

beyond the surface-level action sequences.

Character Development and Dynamics

One of the standout features of Alice 19th tome 1 is its emphasis on character growth.

Alice's journey is not just about mastering her powers but also about emotional healing

and understanding. Her interactions with other characters, such as her mentor and

various antagonists, provide insight into themes of friendship, trust, and betrayal.

The protagonist's vulnerability is portrayed with sensitivity, making her relatable to

readers. The supporting cast complements her narrative arc, offering contrasting

perspectives that enrich the story. This balance between character-driven storytelling and

supernatural intrigue ensures that the manga maintains a steady pace without sacrificing

emotional resonance.

Artistic Style and Visual Presentation

Visually, Alice 19th tome 1 stands out due to its delicate yet expressive art style. The

illustrations capture the nuances of emotion effectively, with detailed facial expressions

and dynamic action panels. The use of shading and line work contributes to the

atmospheric quality of the manga, enhancing the supernatural elements without

overwhelming the narrative.

Compared to other shoujo manga, Alice 19th's art leans towards a more mature and

refined aesthetic, appealing to a demographic looking for depth in both story and visuals.

The panel layouts are thoughtfully designed to guide the reader's eye smoothly through

the story, balancing dialogue-heavy scenes with moments of visual impact.

Contextual Comparison and Relevance

When placed alongside similar works in the supernatural and fantasy genres, *alice 19th* tome 1 holds its own through its unique thematic focus on language as a magical tool.

While series like "Cardcaptor Sakura" and "Magic Knight Rayearth" also blend fantasy with emotional storytelling, *alice 19th* distinguishes itself by intertwining the power of words with personal growth and psychological exploration.

The manga's approach to themes such as grief and self-discovery aligns it with contemporary narratives that prioritize character depth. This makes it relevant for readers who appreciate stories that challenge conventional genre boundaries and infuse supernatural elements with real-world emotional stakes.

Pros and Cons of *alice 19th* tome 1

Pros:

1.

Innovative concept of "Word Soul" magic system

1.

Strong character development and emotional depth

2.

Elegant and expressive art style

3.

Balanced pacing that blends action and introspection

4.

Cons:

2.

Some readers may find the initial exposition dense

1.

The pacing might feel slow for those expecting fast-paced action

2.

Limited availability in some regions could restrict access

3.

Market Reception and Audience Appeal

The reception of Alice 19th tome 1 among manga readers has generally been positive, with particular praise for its originality and emotional storytelling. It appeals predominantly to fans of shoujo manga who enjoy narratives focused on personal growth and the supernatural. Additionally, its thematic exploration of language and communication resonates with readers interested in more cerebral fantasy stories.

From an SEO perspective, keywords such as "Alice 19th manga review," "Alice 19th tome 1 analysis," and "Word Soul magic system" naturally align with the interests of potential readers searching for detailed insights into this series. Integrating these terms throughout discussions of the manga's themes and storytelling approach enhances visibility while maintaining a natural flow.

Availability and Editions

Alice 19th tome 1 has been published under various editions, including original Japanese releases and English translations. The accessibility of these editions varies, with some regions experiencing delays in official translations. Digital versions have become increasingly important for international fans seeking timely access to the manga.

Collectors and enthusiasts often seek out hardcover or special editions featuring bonus content such as author notes or exclusive artwork. These editions enrich the reading experience and provide additional context for understanding the creative process behind the manga.

Overall Impact and Continuing Interest

As the gateway into the Alice 19th series, the first tome successfully establishes a foundation for the narrative and thematic exploration that follows. Its unique combination of heartfelt storytelling and innovative magical concepts ensures that it remains a noteworthy entry in the manga landscape.

The continued interest in Alice 19th tome 1 is fueled by its capacity to engage readers on multiple levels—emotional, intellectual, and aesthetic. For those invested in exploring the intersection of language, magic, and personal transformation, this volume offers a compelling starting point that promises further depth in subsequent tomes.

Alice 19th, Alice 19th manga, Alice 19th volume 1, Alice 19th shoujo, Alice 19th story, Alice 19th characters, Alice 19th review, Alice 19th author, Alice 19th fantasy, Alice 19th reading

Read the full article online: [Alice 19th Tome 1](#)